

# Annual Report on Student Financial Support

2023-24

A deep dive into student financial assistance at the University of Toronto

## **Contents**

- 4 | Executive Summary
- **6** | Introduction
- 7 | Tuition Fee Framework & Student Access Guarantee
- 8 | 2023-24 Student Financial Support Data & Insights

Overview of Total Student Financial Support

**Need-Based Support** 

Merit-Based Support

Divisional Awards Breakdown

#### 12 | Impact, Updates & Highlights

Institutional Scholarships & Bursaries

University of Toronto Advanced Planning for Students Program

Meeting their needs – Xiao

Meeting their needs — Sandeep

Meeting their needs - Amna

**Boundless Promise Program** 

Financial Support for International Students

Scholars & Students at Risk Award

Student Work & Research Support

Financial Support for Students Studying on a Part-Time Basis

Financial Support for Students with Disabilities

Financial Support for Indigenous Students

Financial Support for Individuals in Extended Society Care

Financial Support for Students in Research-Stream Master's & Doctoral Programs

#### 22 | Government Student Assistance

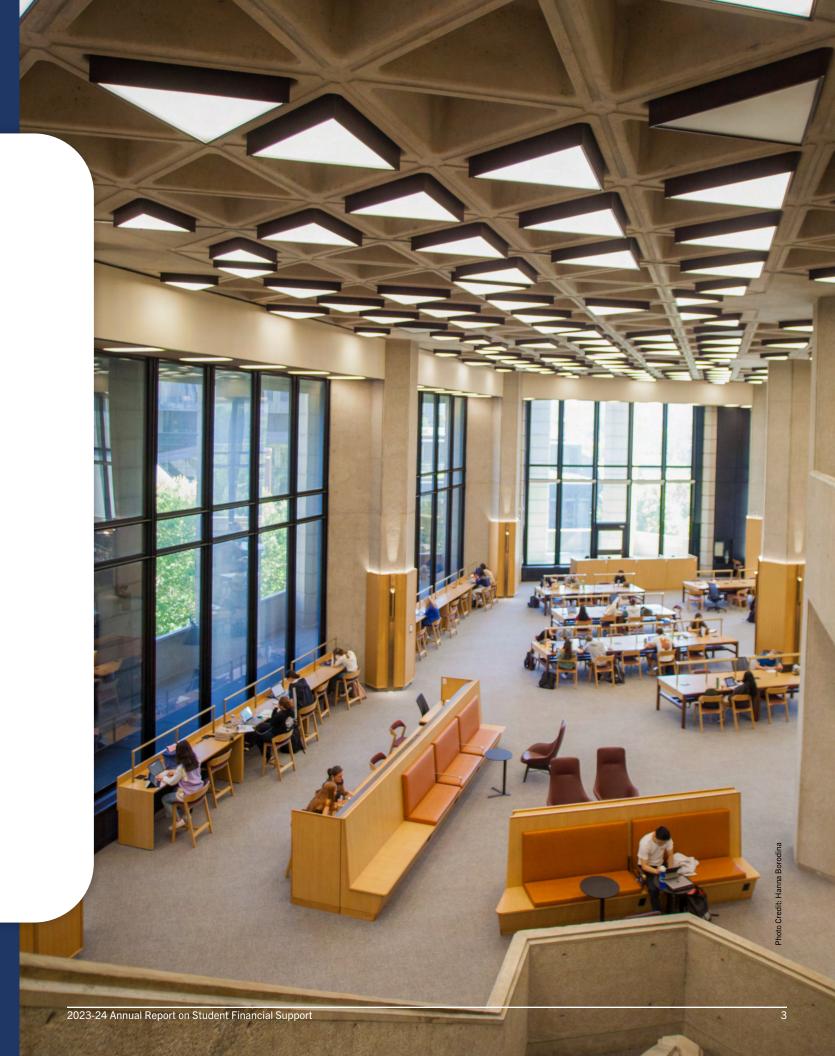
Ontario Student Assistance Program

Meeting their needs – Mitig

Student Aid for Canadian Students from other Provinces & Territories

U.S. Student Aid at the University of Toronto

28 | Appendix



### **Executive Summary**

The University of Toronto is committed to ensuring access to education by providing financial support, as outlined in the <u>Governing Council Policy on Student Financial Support</u>. The Annual Report on Student Financial Support highlights the University's efforts in fulfilling this commitment.

Students at the University of Toronto —both undergraduate and graduate —benefit from a wide range of financial support options, including University-funded programs, in addition to those available through government loan and grant programs. Some are based on need and others on measures of merit, recognizing factors such as academic achievement or leadership. Additionally, certain funding is allocated to specific cohorts of students such as Canadian or international students, as well as students from underrepresented groups, such as Indigenous students and students with disabilities. Most University-provided funding does not require repayment and is supported by a mix of operating funds and donations.

The 2023-24 Annual Report on Student Financial Support details the financial supports provided during the fiscal year from May 1, 2023, to April 30, 2024. Graduate financial support is categorized into student assistance and research-stream master's and doctoral-student funding. These categories overlap partially, as students in research-streamed graduate programs may also receive funding through teaching, graduate, and research assistant roles, recorded as salaries and benefits in financial statements. The report also analyzes aggregate OSAP data to profile student financial need.



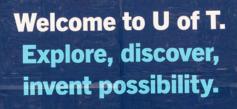
This year's report highlights the vital role of Financial Aid in advancing the University of Toronto's ambitious academic mission, as well as the breadth and complexity of this work. Two key innovations stand out. First, the transformation of UTAPS—U of T's largest need-based aid program—now better aligns support with students' financial needs while improving data collection to enable earlier, more targeted assistance. Second, the launch of the Indigenous Tuition Initiative strengthens the University's relationships with Indigenous communities in Ontario, across Canada, and in the U.S. While more work lies ahead, the progress reflected in this report lays a strong foundation for the future.

Dwayne Benjamin
 Vice-Provost, Strategic Enrolment Management

#### **Highlights from the report include:**

- The University of Toronto provided \$330M in financial support to students, a \$21.4M increase from the prior year.
- \$107.5M of need-based support was provided, a \$5.7M increase over the prior year. 71% of this support was allocated to students in undergraduate programs.
- \$196.3M of merit-based support was awarded to undergraduate and graduate students, a \$13M increase over the prior year.
- \$113.9M in combined merit- and needbased funding was disbursed to international students, an \$11.5M increase from the prior year.
- The University of Toronto Excellence Award (UTEA) pilot program allocated 292 research awards, a 5% increase over the prior year.
- \$42.6M in University of Toronto Advanced Planning for Students (UTAPS) grants was distributed to more than 10,000 students.
- Expenditures for the International Scholars Program totaled \$48M, a 17% increase over the prior year.
- \$335,000 was distributed through the Scholars and Students at Risk Award, supporting 37 students and 1 scholar.
- More than 5,700 students were hired into Work Study positions.
- \$1.9M was awarded to 298 Indigenous students (undergraduate and graduate) through scholarships and need-based awards, a 20% increase in support over 2022-23. This includes expenditure and recipient data for the new Indigenous Tuition Grant, launched in Fall 2023.

- Students in research-stream master's and doctoral programs received \$411.6M in funding through various sources such as research stipends, University of Toronto Fellowships, merit-based awards, and bursaries — a 4.8% increase over 2022-23.
- 47.4% of all full-time students (undergraduate and graduate) received OSAP in 2023-24, totaling \$335.8M.
- 63% of students who graduated from a directentry program incurred no OSAP debt.
- In 2023-24, the average repayable OSAP debt was \$21,241.
- More than 4,900 students received funding through Part-Time OSAP, totaling \$6.5M in support.
- \$357,000 was distributed to 724 U of T learners through OSAP for Micro-credentials, introduced in 2023-24.
- USD in U.S. Direct Loan funding and \$4.2M USD in private loans —the highest loan volume issued to U.S. citizens attending U of T to date.
- More than 11,200 Confirmation of Enrolment forms were received and processed for student aid recipients from Canadian provinces and territories, excluding Ontario. Nearly two-thirds of these forms were submitted by students from British Columbia and Alberta.



**#UTogether** 





### Introduction

The University of Toronto is committed to providing financial support to assist students with accessing a University of Toronto education, as outlined in the Governing Council Policy on Student Financial Support.

Undergraduate and graduate students at the University of Toronto have access to a wide range of financial supports offered by the University, in addition to those available through government loan and grant programs. Some support programs are awarded on need, while others are based on measures of merit, recognizing academic achievement or leadership. Additionally, funding is available for international and Canadian students, with dedicated funding for underrepresented groups such as Indigenous students and students with disabilities. University student financial support is funded by a mix of operating dollars and donated funds; the latter may be used only in accordance with the terms of the donation.

Graduate students in doctoral-stream programs are eligible to receive funding for up to five years of study and may also qualify for various external awards (e.g., Tri-Agency, OGS/QEII-GSST) and University of Toronto completion awards. Many professional master's program students are eligible for bursaries funded by their program and/or have access to private loan assistance.

At the University of Toronto, direct-entry undergraduate programs admit students directly from high school, while second-entry undergraduate programs require some prior university preparation before admission to the program.

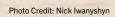
Unless otherwise noted, all funding data in this report is based on the University of Toronto's 2024 fiscal year (May 1, 2023, to April 30, 2024).

## **Tuition Fee Framework & Student Access Guarantee**

The Ontario government regulates tuition fee increases for post-secondary institutions in the province through its Tuition Fee Framework.

Under this framework, institutions may increase tuition if they offset the gap between certain costs recognized in the OSAP need assessment (i.e., tuition and fees, books/supplies/ equipment) and the actual costs incurred by students with institutional funding. This requirement, known as the Student Access Guarantee (SAG), ensures that post-secondary institutions fund the difference between recognized and actual costs for students.

For 2023-24, the Ontario government continued to freeze tuition fees for domestic Ontario resident students, while permitting a 5% increase in tuition for domestic out-of-province students. There was no change in the Ontario government's SAG requirements, which mandate that institutions fund 30% of the previous year's gap in tuition and book/supplies costs.

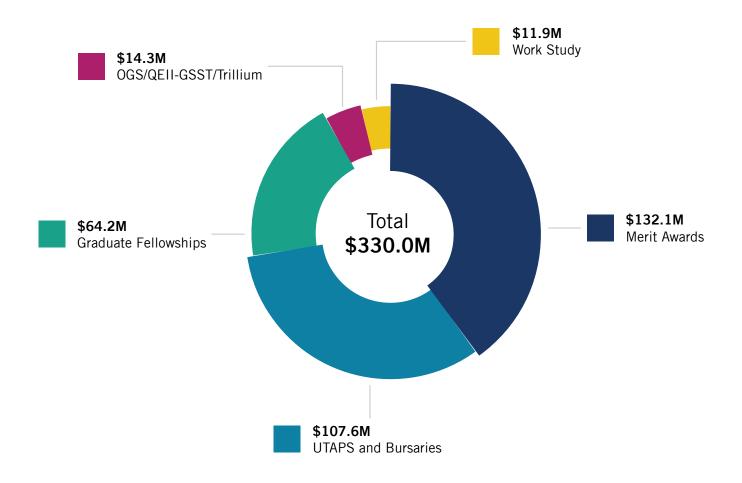


## **2023-24 Student Financial Support Data & Insights**

In 2023-24, the University of Toronto provided **\$330M** in student financial support, as defined and reported in Schedule 4 of the University's financial statements. This is a year-over-year increase of \$21.4M. The major components of this funding are illustrated in Figure 1.

Figure 1: University of Toronto
Total Student Financial Support, 2023-24 ▼

This chart shows the breakdown of need-based and merit-based financial support provided to students in undergraduate and graduate programs.



#### **Need-Based Support**

The University of Toronto provided **\$107.5M** in need-based support to students.

- \$42.6M through University of Toronto Advanced Planning for Students (UTAPS)
- \$64.9M through divisional support
- 71% was allocated to undergraduate students
- 29% was allocated to graduate students



#### **Merit-Based Support**

In 2023-24, **\$196.3M** in merit-based awards was provided to University of Toronto students.

- \$88.4M to undergraduate students\*
- \$107.9M to graduate students
- \$64.2M (of the \$107.9M) was allocated to University of Toronto Fellowships

\*Undergraduate merit-based support includes programs such as the National and Arbor Scholarships, University of Toronto Scholarships, Lester B. Pearson International Admissions Scholarship, and the President's Scholars of Excellence Program.





#### **Divisional Awards Breakdown**

Many students qualify for need-based awards through their academic divisions. These awards are based on the division's assessment of the student's individual circumstances. In 2023-24, divisions provided \$64.9M in needbased funding to students. Approximately 55% of the funding was issued to undergraduates, while graduate students received 45%.

Figure 2: Funding for Undergraduate and Graduate Students by Academic Division, 2023-24

Academic Division	UTAPS	Divisional Support	Student Work & Research	Total
Faculty of Applied Science & Engineering	8,220,451	4,927,883	659,139	13,807,474
Daniels Faculty of Architecture, Landscape, and Design	437,339	565,096	573,886	1,576,322
Faculty of Arts & Science	13,735,616	15,430,257	4,602,346	33,768,219
Faculty of Dentistry	100,028	608,388	8,949	717,366
Faculty of Information	112,509	781,736	299,458	1,193,703
Faculty of Kinesiology & Physical Education	405,883	347,796	245,886	999,565
Faculty of Law	1,423,012	4,206,937	27,338	5,657,288
Rotman School of Management	7,661	10,718,560	30,120	10,756,341
Temerty Faculty of Medicine	1,360,122	13,594,136	292,846	15,247,104
Faculty of Music	341,772	1,016,076	156,757	1,514,605
Bloomberg Faculty of Nursing	433,775	1,241,230	15,747	1,690,752
Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	788,243	3,472,233	422,138	4,682,614
Leslie Dan Faculty of Pharmacy	26,974	1,623,041	70,212	1,720,227
Dalla Lana School of Public Health	124,593	565,800	98,318	788,711
Factor-Inwentash Faculty of Social Work	28,641	891,583	105,493	1,025,717
U of T Mississauga	7,338,302	2,367,895	1,853,927	11,560,124
U of T Scarborough	7,770,887	2,553,410	2,404,736	12,729,034
2023-24 Total	\$42,655,807	\$64,912,058	\$11,867,299	\$119,435,165
2022-23 Total (for comparison)	\$39,297,067	\$62,567,966	\$9,417,855	\$111,282,888

- 1. UTAPS consists of \$37.7M from operating and \$4.9M from endowed and expendable.
- 2. Divisional Support includes undergraduate and graduate need-based awards provided by the academic divisions, as well as institutionally funded emergency aid administered by the University Registrar's Office.
- 3. Funding provided through the School of Graduate Studies is reflected in the Divisional Support totals.
- 4. Student Work & Research includes institutional and divisional contributions to wages and benefits through the Work Study program.

### **Impact, Updates & Highlights**

#### **Institutional Scholarships & Bursaries**

Figure 3 compares scholarships and bursaries per full-time equivalent (FTE) student at the University of Toronto to those at other Ontario Universities. From 2022-23 to 2023-24, student aid per FTE at the University of Toronto increased from \$3,871 to \$3,980, a 2.8% increase. In comparison, the rest of Ontario institutions (excluding U of T) saw an increase from \$2,353 to \$2,361, a 0.3% increase. This higher (and growing) relative level of financial assistance offered by U of T was also acknowledged in the 2023 Blue-Ribbon Panel report on Postsecondary Educational Financial Sustainability U of T's growth in student aid per FTE over the past two years is attributed to initiatives like the redesign of UTAPS and the International Scholars Program.

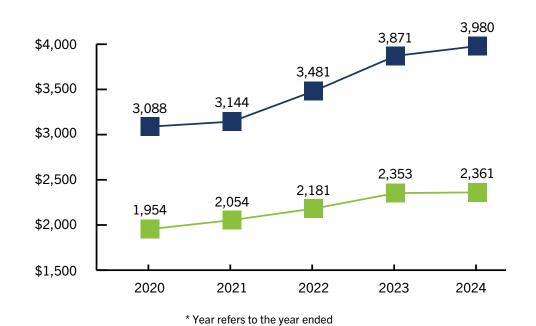


Figure 3: Scholarships and **Bursaries Per FTE Student vs** All Other Ontario Universities. 2019-20 to 2023-24\*

Financial data: Compendium of Statistical and Financial Information - Ontario Universities Enrolment data: COU Undergraduate all terms, graduate fall and summer; includes Toronto School of Theology

Ontario University System (excluding U of T)

University of Toronto

UTAPS is a University of Toronto grant program that funds the unmet financial need of students receiving support from the Ontario Student Assistance Program (OSAP) and other Canadian government-funded student aid programs.

Unmet need is the difference between the maximum amount of government funding that is available and a student's actual costs.

UTAPS expenditures in 2023-24 totaled \$42.6M, benefiting more than 10,000 students.

- 94% of funding was issued to OSAP recipients, with the remaining funds supporting students from other Canadian provinces and territories.
- 97% of funding was issued to undergraduate students, while the remainder¹ went to graduate students in research-based graduate programs.

Historically, UTAPS was driven by OSAP need-assessment policies. However, changes to government need-assessment processes over time resulted in University of Toronto students demonstrating less financial need and, subsequently, fewer students qualified for UTAPS. Despite this, the reduced number of recipients did not reflect a genuine decrease in financial need among students.

To address this, the University of Toronto conducted a review of the UTAPS program and introduced a phased redesign beginning in 2022-23. The first phase was implemented in 2023-24 and included several key changes:

- Decoupling UTAPS assessments from government OSAP need-assessment policies. This entailed the design of our own streamlined financial need assessment tool ("Need Navigator") to better tailor financial aid for our students.
- Providing early estimates of funding during the admissions process.
- Incorporating realistic living costs for the Greater Toronto Area into UTAPS assessments.

These changes aim to better align UTAPS funding with the actual financial needs of University of Toronto students.

#### **Boundless Promise Program & UTAPS**

The Boundless Promise Program (BPP) has significantly increased the amount of student financial aid available at the University of Toronto. BPP created 495 awards, resulting in an annual disbursement of \$3.7M to support students.

## Xiao



#### **Meet Xiao**

Xiao is a fourth-year student at the University of Toronto Scarborough campus. She is taking a double degree consisting of a Bachelor of English and a Bachelor of Science in Psychology. Because Xiao is a former Crown Ward and a student with a permanent disability, she is a single, independent student for OSAP purposes.

Xiao's reported income is \$17,380. In addition to the \$10,870 in OSAP funding (all non-repayable grants) she received, the University of Toronto provided her with \$6,900 in UTAPS grant funding.

#### **Financial Support for Xiao**

**\$8,131**Tuition and Fees

\_

\$6,900 UTAPS Grant +

\$10,870 OSAP Grant

\$0
Net Tuition\*

After subtracting non-repayable funding, Xiao's tuition and fees effectively were reduced to zero, and \$9,639 was left to be applied to other expenses (e.g., living costs).

## Sandeep





#### **Meet Sandeep**

Sandeep is single, dependent student living away from home during his studies. He is a first-year student in the Faculty of Arts and Science, St. George campus, taking social sciences. Sandeep's parents' combined income is \$147,650. He is one of two dependent children in the family and the only one in post-secondary studies.

Sandeep received \$6,418 in OSAP loan funding. In addition, he received \$1,479 in UTAPS grants and \$2, 000 in non-repayable funding from the Faculty of Arts and Science.



#### **Meet Amna**

Amna is a student in a common law relationship. She is in the third year of a Bachelor of Business Administration program at the University of Toronto, Scarborough campus. Amna and her partner have a combined income of \$28,000 and have no children.

Amna received \$21,299 in OSAP funding (i.e., \$10,898 in loans and \$10,401 OSAP grants. In addition, Amna received \$12,167 in UTAPS grants.

#### **Financial Support for Sandeep**

\$7,906

Tuition and Fees

**\$1,479** UTAPS

\$2,000 FAS **Funding** 

\$4,427 **Net Tuition\*** 

After subtracting non-repayable funding, Sandeep's tuition and fees effectively were reduced to \$4,427, or 56% of the published

#### **Financial Support for Amna**

\$17,931

Tuition and Fees

\$12,167

Grant

\$10,401 OSAP

Grant

\$0 **Net Tuition\*** 

After subtracting non-repayable funding, Amna's tuition and fees effectively were reduced to zero and \$4,637 (excluding OSAP loans) was left to apply to other expenses (e.g., living costs).

#### **Financial Support for International Students**

Attracting top international students (those who require a study permit) remains a key priority for the University of Toronto. In 2023-24, the University provided approximately \$113.9M in merit and need-based funding to undergraduate and graduate international students, as detailed in Figures 4A and 4B of this report. About 89% of this funding was merit-based.

Figure 4A: Need-based Financial Support for International Students by Academic Division, 2023-24

Total Need-Based Number of **Academic Division** Funding **Distinct Recipients\*** Faculty of Applied Science & Engineering 1,749,006 176 Daniels Faculty of Architecture, 58 393,402 Landscape, and Design Faculty of Arts & Science 3,411,022 648 **Faculty of Dentistry** 5 10,000 **Faculty of Information** 13 28,399 5 Faculty of Kinesiology & Physical Education 9,933 Faculty of Law 0 Rotman School of Management 5,313,548 423 **Temerty Faculty of Medicine** 191,532 33 Faculty of Music 99,623 19 13 Bloomberg Faculty of Nursing 129,566 35.580 Ontario Institute for Studies in Education 8 Leslie Dan Faculty of Pharmacy 31,000 6 14 Dalla Lana School of Public Health 59,734 Factor-Inwentash Faculty of Social Work 92,386 20 University of Toronto, Mississauga 517,378 134 University of Toronto, Scarborough 522,918 55 2023-24 Total \$12,595,027 1,630 2022-23 Total (for comparison) \$12,521,242 2,270

\*Includes both undergraduate and graduate international

Academic Division	Total Merit-Based Funding	Number of Distinct Recipients*		
Faculty of Applied Science & Engineering	\$11,700,470	941		
Daniels Faculty of Architecture, Landscape, and Design	1,433,996	95		
Faculty of Arts & Science	44,633,255	2623		
Faculty of Dentistry	193,381	14		
Faculty of Information	576,108	41		
Faculty of Kinesiology & Physical Education	545,367	25		
Faculty of Law	327,528	21		
Rotman School of Management	2,923,806	171		
Temerty Faculty of Medicine	2,603,824	432		
Faculty of Music	1,211,327	72		
Bloomberg Faculty of Nursing	142,824	17		
Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	378,241	53		
Leslie Dan Faculty of Pharmacy	133,330	11		
Dalla Lana School of Public Health	2,105,818	101		
Factor-Inwentash Faculty of Social Work	379,128	25		
University of Toronto, Mississauga	12,620,496	756		
University of Toronto, Scarborough	19,365,002	691		
2023-24 Total	\$101,273,901	6,089		
2022-23 Total (for comparison)	\$89,972,947	5,726		

Figure 4B: Merit-based Financial Support for International Students by Academic Division, 2023-24





## Figures 4A and 4B include expenditure and recipient information from two of the following programs:

#### **Lester B. Pearson International Scholarships**

The Lester B. Pearson International Scholarship ("Pearson Scholarship") was established to attract and support top international undergraduate students. Each year, the Pearson Scholarship program supports 38 international students pursuing undergraduate degrees in direct-entry programs at the University of Toronto.

In addition to funding, Pearson Scholars benefit from enrichment opportunities, including leadership development, entrepreneurship, career exploration, and faculty and peer mentorship. Across all year levels, 150 Pearson Scholars each receive an annual scholarship valued at approximately \$85,000, depending on the student's program of study. The University's funding commitment in 2023-24 was about \$12.5M, of which \$2.8M was from endowment income and divisional contributions. The remainder of the funding was from operating funds.

#### **International Scholars Program**

The International Scholars Program is another program to attract international students to direct-entry programs. Participating divisions include:

- Faculty of Arts and Science (including Rotman Commerce)
- Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering
- University of Toronto Mississauga
- University of Toronto Scarborough

Launched in 2020-21, the program will reach maturity in 2027-28.

In 2023-24, program expenditures were \$46M, a 15% increase over the previous year, and are included in the divisional support amounts in Figure 2 and Figure 4B.

#### **Scholars & Students at Risk Award**



In March 2022, the Scholars and Students at Risk Award was expanded to include all students who are asylum seekers, refugees, or studying at the University of Toronto on an exchange due to disruptions caused by political instability and/or turmoil in their home country. Eligible recipients can receive up to \$10,000 in support. In 2023-24, the award was granted to 37 students and 1 scholar, with total expenditures amounting to \$335,000.



#### **Student Work & Research Support**

A key priority for the University of Toronto is providing experience-based learning opportunities to facilitate the transition from study to work. Programs like Work Study and the University of Toronto Excellence Award (UTEA) support this priority.

#### **Work Study**

The University of Toronto Work Study program, implemented in the 2012-13 academic year, is open to all full-time undergraduate and graduate students, as well as domestic students studying on a part-time basis. The program subsidizes positions such that a portion is funded by the institution and portion is covered by the hiring unit. The rate of pay is determined by the employer, the students experience and the nature of the position.

Students can work up to 200 hours during the Fall/ Winter session and 100 hours during the Summer. Employers may use their Personal Expense Reimbursement Allowance (PERA) funds to cover their contribution to student wages.

Almost 7,900 Work Study positions were available to students in 2023-24, and more than 5,770 students were hired. It is common to see a higher number of positions available compared to the number of students hired due to changes in employers' plans, skill set mismatches, or lack of interest in a particular position, in a given year.

#### **University of Toronto Excellence Award**

The University of Toronto Excellence Award (UTEA) program, administered through the Office of the Vice-President, Research and Innovation, provides undergraduate students with a \$7,500 grant to conduct summer research under the supervision of a University of Toronto faculty member. Funding for each position is shared, with 70% of the grant (up to a maximum of \$7,500) funded by the University and 30% by the academic unit or supervisor.

In 2022-23, the Office of the Vice-Provost, Strategic Enrolment Management partnered with the Office of the Vice-President, Research and Innovation to expand the UTEA program. As a result, in 2023-24, a total of 292 UTEAs were awarded, amounting to \$2.19M in funding. Of this, \$1.53M was funded by the University, with the remainder covered by the academic units or supervisors.



#### **Financial Support for Students Studying on a Part-Time Basis**

The Noah Meltz Student Assistance Program for Part-time Undergraduate Students provides non-repayable assistance to undergraduate students studying on a part-time basis, as defined by OSAP (i.e., taking less than 60% of a full course load). The program covers tuition and fees for up to three full credits over an academic year (i.e., two full credits or four half credits in the Fall/Winter session and one full credit or two half credits in the Summer term). It also includes funding for books, transportation, and childcare. In 2023-24, approximately \$156,400 was disbursed to 98 students.

#### **Financial Support for Students with Disabilities**

The University of Toronto offers specialized support to undergraduate and graduate students with disabilities through the Alternate (Alt) Grant and the School of Graduate Studies' Accessibility Grant.

#### **Alternative (Alt) Grant**

The Alt Grant provides financial assistance for disability-related costs greater than the maximum funding available through a student's province or territory student aid program. For example, Ontario students with disabilities may use the Alt Grant if their support costs exceed OSAP's \$22,000 limit.

- In 2023-24, Alt Grant expenditures totaled \$212,400, assisting 141 students.
- The Alt Grant is available to both undergraduate and graduate students, except those in the Faculty of Law, Rotman School of Management, and the Temerty Faculty of Medicine, as these faculties administer their own financial aid programs.

#### **School of Graduate Studies' Accessibility Grant**

This grant provides support to graduate students with significant educational costs not covered by the student, their graduate unit, or provincial/federal agencies.

• In 2023-24, Accessibility Grant expenditures were \$38,100, benefiting 36 students.

#### **Ontario's Bursary for Students with Disabilities**

In addition to University-specific funds, the Province of Ontario's Bursary for Students with Disabilities program allocated approximately \$1.1M to 449 University of Toronto students in 2023-24 for disability-related supports and services.

#### **Financial Support for Individuals in Extended Society Care**

The University of Toronto Grant for Individuals in Extended Society Care provides students with funding of up to 100% of tuition charged in the first year of a Faculty of Arts & Science regular fee program. In 2023-24, this program supported 27 students, with total expenditures of \$133.800.



#### **Financial Support for Indigenous Students**



The University of Toronto is committed to supporting Indigenous students through a range of financial programs and initiatives, guided by *Answering* the Call "Wecheehetowin", the University's response to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. This response includes building scholarships and need-based awards to support Indigenous students.

In 2023-24, the University provided approximately \$1.9M to 298 Indigenous undergraduate and graduate students. To date, over \$19M has been raised in endowed funds dedicated to Indigenous students.

#### **University of Toronto Indigenous Tuition Initiative**

Launched in October 2023, the University of Toronto Indigenous Tuition Initiative aims to foster and strengthen relationships between the University and Indigenous communities in Ontario, across Canada, and in the U.S.A. The initiative includes three programs:

- 1. University of Toronto Indigenous Tuition Grant: Covers the cost of tuition for students in eligible undergraduate and graduate programs from the nine First Nations communities upon which the University of Toronto campuses are on or adjacent to. These communities are Alderville First Nation, Curve Lake First Nation, Hiawatha First Nation, Nation Huronne-Wendat/Huron-Wendat First Nation, Mississauga First Nation, Mississaugas of the Credit First Nation, Mississaugas of Scugog Island First Nation, Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte (Tyendinaga Mohawk) and Six Nations of the Grand River.
- 2. Domestic Tuition for Indigenous Students Across Canada: Indigenous students from the rest of Canada are eligible to pay tuition at the domestic Ontario resident rate.
- 3. Domestic Tuition for Native American/Alaska Native Students: In recognition of the Jay Treaty 1794 —which acknowledges the colonial nature of the border between the U.S.A. and Canada— Native American and Alaska Native students from the continental U.S.A. are eligible for the domestic Ontario resident tuition rate.

Through this initiative, 31 Indigenous students received approximately \$286,000 in 2023-24.

4th Year Undergraduate Student

## Mitig



#### **Meet Mitig**

Mitig is an Indigenous, sole-support father with one dependent child. He is in his fourth year of studies at the University of Toronto, Mississauga campus and is completing a Bachelor of Arts program. Mitig's income is \$7,916.

Mitig received \$10,198 in OSAP funding (i.e., \$6,079 in loans and \$4,119 in grants). In addition, he received \$6,782 in UTAPS and an additional \$650 in grant funding from First Nations House.

#### **Financial Support for Mitig**

\$7,853 **Tuition and Fees** 

\$6,782

\$4,119

Grant

OSAP

\$650 First Nations

House Grant

\$0 **Net Tuition\*** 

After subtracting non-repayable funding, Mitig's tuition and fees effectively were reduced to zero and \$3,048 (excluding OSAP loans) was left to apply to other expenses (e.g., living costs).

## Financial Support for Students in Research-Stream Master's & Doctoral Programs

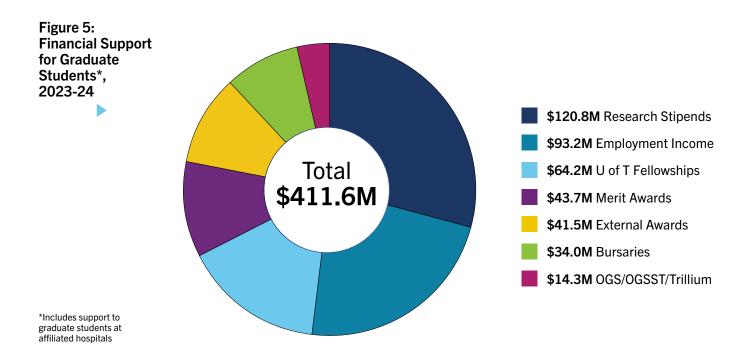
The University of Toronto is committed to providing financial support for domestic and international students in research-stream master's and doctoral programs. While funding durations vary across graduate units, the most common commitments include one year of funding for research-stream master's students and four years of funding for PhD students.

Funding packages for eligible students are determined by their graduate units and typically consist of a combination of University of Toronto Fellowships, faculty or departmental grants, scholarships or bursaries, employment income (i.e., Teaching Assistants, Graduate Assistants, Research Assistants), research stipends, and external awards.

Across graduate units, base funding ranges from \$17,000 - \$32,000 plus tuition and incidental fees. However, actual funding can often be higher due to additional awards, research stipends, and employment income. While some assistance provided to students in research-stream master's and doctoral programs is included in Figure 2, a significant portion, such as employment income is provided in addition to the base funding packages.

In 2023-24, considering all funding sources, students in research-stream master's and doctoral programs received a total of \$411.6M in financial support, an increase of almost 5% from 2022-23. This total includes \$34.9M in research stipends and \$6.5M in external awards provided to students conducting research in hospitals affiliated with the University. Additionally, approximately 56% of all research-stream graduate students worked as Teaching Assistants (TAs), and 64% were Research Assistants (RAs) during the year.

The major components of the total funding are shown in Figure 5, and further details on student support, including funding provided by the School of Graduate Studies and academic divisions, are included in the Appendix.



### **Government Student Assistance**

#### **Ontario Student Assistance Program (OSAP)**

OSAP is one of several tools available to help students fund their education. The following information shows trends in OSAP funding and the impact of policy changes on student financial need assessments.

#### **Full-Time OSAP**

In 2023-24, 28,749 students at the University of Toronto received OSAP, slightly more than in 2022-23. On average, these students received OSAP funding packages of about \$11,680, an increase of \$830 compared to in 2022-23. 85% of OSAP funding was provided to students in undergraduate programs. Students in graduate programs received the remaining 15%.

The number of OSAP recipients at the University of Toronto decreased during the COVID-19 pandemic and have remained relatively flat.

Despite this, there was a small uptick in OSAP recipients in 2023-24, potentially signaling a gradual return to prepandemic levels.



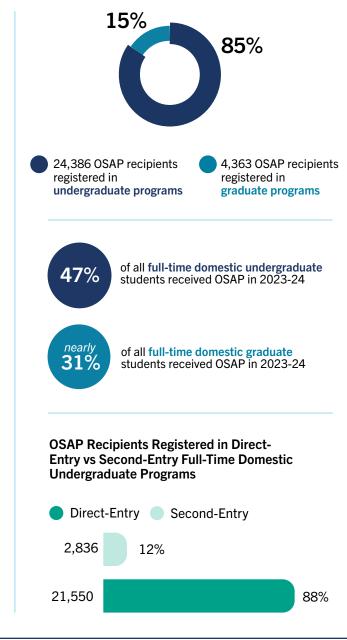
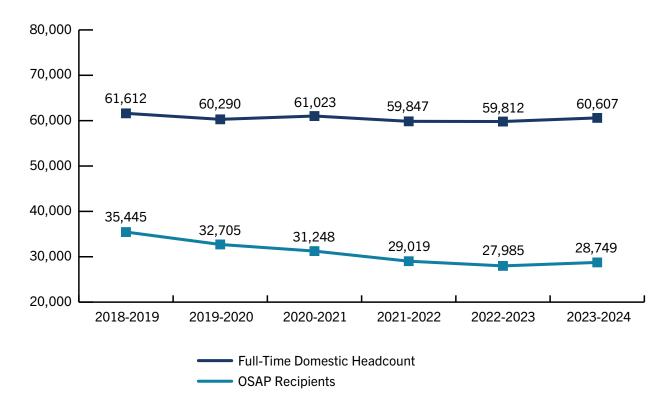


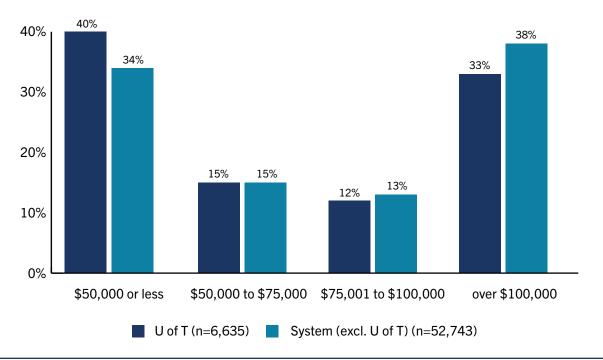
Figure 6: OSAP Recipients vs Full-Time Domestic Headcount, 2018-19 to 2023-24 ▼



#### **Parental Income Information of Full-Time OSAP Recipients**

The University of Toronto enrols and supports a higher proportion of students from low-income families compared to all other Ontario universities. For example, in 2023-24 academic year, 40% of first year University of Toronto OSAP recipients in direct-entry programs came from families with parental incomes of \$50,000 or less, compared to the Ontario average of 34% (see Figure 7).

Figure 7: Parental Income of First-Year University of Toronto OSAP Recipients in Direct Entry Programs vs All Other Ontario Universities, 2023-24



#### **Part-Time OSAP**

Part-time students who are Ontario residents and enrol in 20% to 59% of a full course load can apply for financial aid through Part-Time OSAP. Eligible students receive loans and grants to help them with their education costs. In 2023-24, a total of \$6.5M in Part-Time OSAP funding was allocated to almost 4,900 University of Toronto students.

#### **OSAP for Micro-credentials**

OSAP for Micro-credentials provides loans and grants to students in ministry-approved micro-credential programs. Micro-credentials are short-term training programs to support learners with obtaining jobrelevant skills that employers need. In 2023-24, approximately \$357,000 was disbursed to 724 University of Toronto learners.

#### **OSAP Debt**

The average repayable OSAP debt for direct-entry University of Toronto graduates fell by 11.3% from 2018-19. This reduction is attributed to a shift in the distribution of student debt away from the highest debt levels, driven by changes in the mix of loans and grants available to students, as well as changes in government need assessment policy.

#### **OSAP Default Rates**

The 2022 OSAP default rate from University of Toronto borrowers was 1%, lower than the university sector average of 1.8%, Ontario's colleges of arts and technology average of 5.6%, and Ontario's post-secondary sector average of 3.7%.

Figure 8: OSAP Debt vs No OSAP Debt at Graduation, 2018-19 to 2023-24

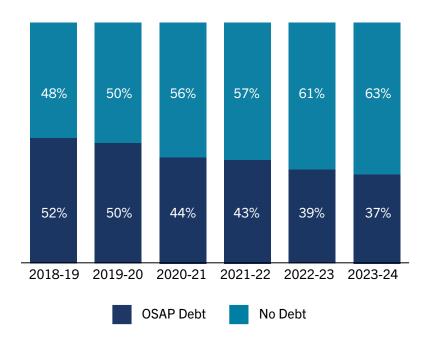


Figure 9A: Average Repayable OSAP Debt, 2018-19 to 2023-24 ▼

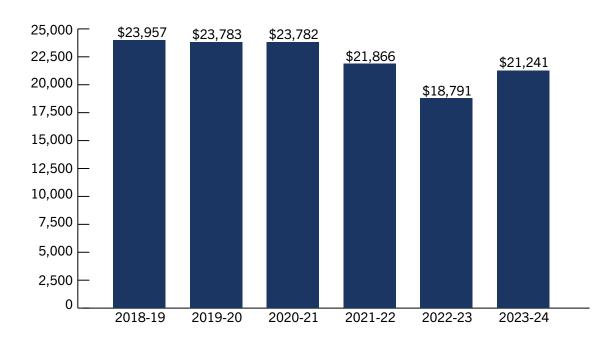
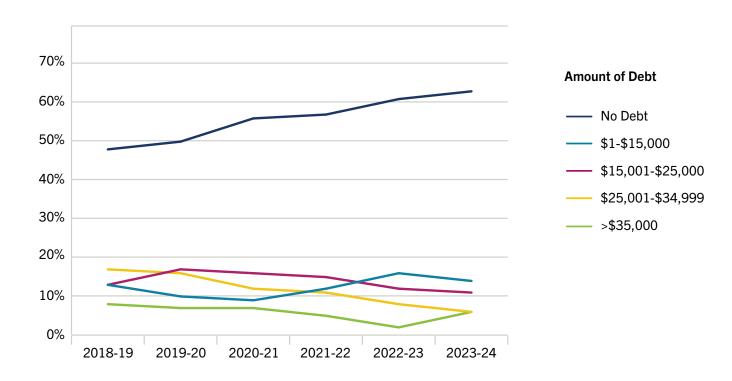
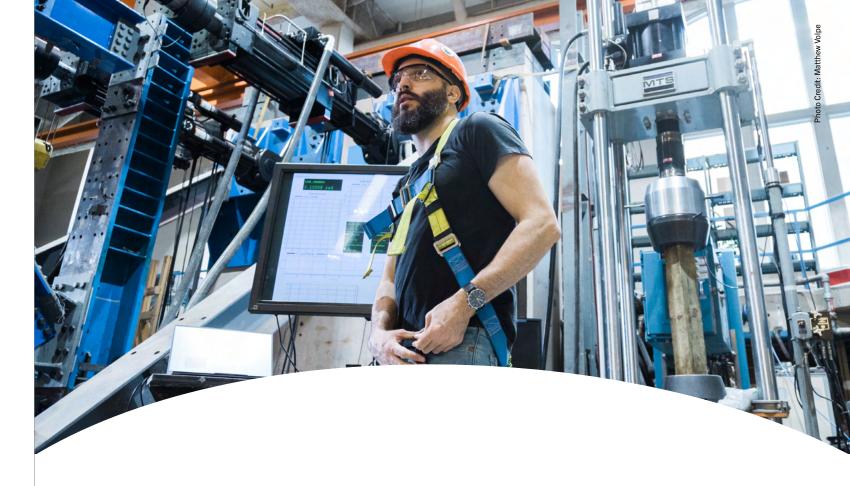


Figure 9B: Distribution of OSAP Debt, 2018-19 to 2023-24 ▼





## Student Aid for Canadian Students from Other Provinces & Territories

Full-time and part-time enrolment for students receiving financial aid from provincial or territorial government student aid offices outside of Ontario is confirmed by the University Registrar's Office. Once enrolment is confirmed, the respective province or territory disburses aid directly to the student. Additionally, enrolment is confirmed for students who are not receiving loans in the current year but want to keep previous loans from entering repayment. In 2023-24, more than 7,300 Confirmations of Enrolment were processed.

## U.S. Student Aid at the University of Toronto

U.S. Direct Loans for all University of Toronto undergraduate and graduate U.S. students are administered by the University Registrar's Office. In 2023-24, 156 students received a total of \$4.5M USD in loans from the U.S. Department of Education. The loan volume increased by \$1.2M year-over-year.

Additionally, private loan programs such as Sallie Mae are also administered. In 2023-24, a total of \$4.2M USD in private loans were issued to 125 students. Loan volume increased by \$1.9M year-over-year.

26

### **Appendix**

## Research-Stream Master's & Doctoral Stream Student Support by the School of Graduate Studies (SGS)

In alignment with the University of Toronto Policy on Student Financial Support, the financial support provided to research-stream master's and doctoral students is reported by School of Graduate Studies (SGS).

Figure 10: Graduate Student Financial Support by SGS Division, 2023-24 ▼

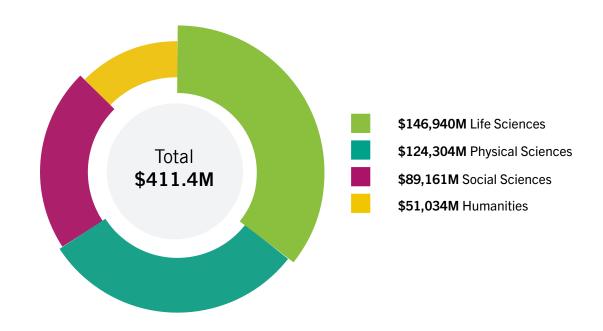


Figure 11A: University of Toronto Graduate Student Financial Support by SGS Division (\$000s), 2023-24 ▼

2022-23					2023-24			
SGS Division	Award Income	Employment Income	Research Stipend	Total Income	Award Income	Employment Income	Research Stipend	Total Income
Humanities	27,960	15,511	1,741	\$45,213	\$33,075	16,344	1,615	51,034
Social Sciences	46,561	31,484	4,898	82,944	49,921	33,690	5,549	89,160
Physical Sciences	46,329	24,022	47,699	118,050	50,049	25,285	48,970	124,304
Life Sciences	69,472	16,477	60,067	146,016	64,406	17,900	64,634	146,940
Total	\$190,322	\$87,495	\$114,405	\$392,222	\$197,451	\$93,220	\$120,768	\$411,437

Figure 11B: University of Toronto Graduate Student Financial Support by Academic Division\* (\$000s), 2023-24 ▼

	2022-23 2023-24					-24		
Academic Division	Award Income	Employment Income	Research Stipend	Total Income	Award Income	Employment Income	Research Stipend	Total Income
Faculty of Arts & Science	80,791	45,965	25,913	152,669	83,156	48,533	26,468	158,157
University of Toronto, Scarborough	2,501	1,123	877	4,500	2,864	1,282	881	5,026
University of Toronto, Mississauga	792	344	62	1,199	781	573	104	1,457
Faculty of Dentistry	808	383	503	1,694	886	356	493	1,735
Temerty Faculty of Medicine	30,637	4,077	49,419	84,134	34,129	4,598	53,469	92,196
Dalla Lana School of Public Health	8,639	3,226	2,270	14,134	8,626	3,253	2,469	14,349
Bloomberg Faculty of Nursing	868	639	158	1,665	924	729	174	1,828
Leslie Dan Faculty of Pharmacy	1,575	452	1,679	3,706	1,523	525	1,783	3,831
Faculty of Kinesiology & Physical Education	1,880	1,277	413	3,569	2,031	1,421	376	3,828
Faculty of Applied Science & Engineering	21,602	11,485	30,390	63,476	21,641	12,178	31,471	65,290
Daniels Faculty of Architecture, Landscape, and Design	2,085	1,743	576	4,405	2,513	1,832	678	5,024
Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	12,902	9,225	716	22,842	12,227	9,567	739	22,533
Faculty of Law	1,441	127	25	1,593	1,179	182	32	1,393
Faculty of Information	2,877	3,495	443	6,816	3,154	3,970	589	7,713
Faculty of Music	3,834	1,664	186	5,684	3,638	1,795	71	5,504
Factor-Inwentash Faculty of Social Work	2,835	575	504	3,915	2,811	584	561	3,956
Rotman School of Management	14,256	1,693	272	16,221	15,373	1,841	405	17,620
Total	\$190,322	\$87,495	\$114,405	\$392,222	\$197,455	\$93,220	\$120,763	\$411,437

<sup>\*</sup>Includes affiliated hospitals

Figure 11C: Faculty of Arts & Science Graduate Student Financial Support by SGS Division (\$000s), 2023-24 ▼

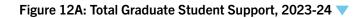
2022-23						2023-24			
SGS Division	Award Income	Employment Income	Research Stipend	Total Income	Award Income	Employment Income	Research Stipend	Total Income	
Humanities	22,954	13,406	1,541	37,902	23,975	13,243	1,187	38,405	
Social Sciences	19,089	14,816	2,628	36,533	19,594	14,334	2,313	36,241	
Physical Sciences	24,394	11,756	16,550	52,700	24,666	11,259	14,699	50,624	
Life Sciences	14,353	5,987	5,193	25,534	14,922	5,729	4,468	25,119	
Total	\$80,791	\$45,965	\$25,913	\$152,669	\$83,156	\$44,566	\$22,667	\$150,389	

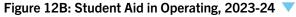
### Student Assistance and Research-Stream Master's & Doctoral Student Support: Understanding the Relationship

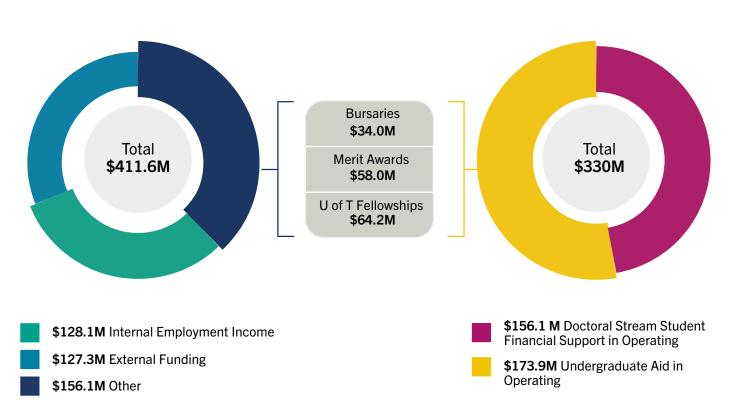
There are two broad categories of student financial support described in this report: student assistance in the financial statements and research-stream master's and doctoral-student support. The amounts for each category are neither additive nor mutually exclusive as there is a partial overlap in the way the funding is reported.

For example, research-stream master's and doctoral students often receive funding through employment as Teaching Assistants (TAs), Graduate Assistants (GAs), and Research Assistants (RAs). However, in the financial statements, this funding is reported under salaries and benefits, not student assistance.

Figures 12A and 12B illustrate the relationship between the \$330M reported as student aid in the financial statements and the \$411.6M in total funding received by students in research-stream master's and doctoral programs.







**Note:** Internal Employment Income of \$128.1M in Figure 12A consists of Internal Employment Income of \$93.2M and \$34.9M in Research Stipends from Operating.

